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ABSTRACT

This report provides an overview of the tuition and fees at Virginia colleges and universities. Tuition and fees at Virginia's four-year public institutions have been among the highest regionally and nationally for many years. Between 1990 and 1999, tuition and mandatory fees increased by 65% on average. As a result, the governor and the General Assembly took action to reduce these charges by 20 percent for 1999-2000. The average charge at the senior institutions will be $2,254. It is estimated that mandatory charges for resident undergraduates will fall from 8th highest nationally to 18th within the major public university category, and from 7th to 10th in the public colleges and state universities. Fees for Virginians attending the community colleges on a full-time basis will be reduced by $285 to $1,100. Under this arrangement, charges for community colleges will drop from 24th to 40th nationally. The report presents exact tuition and fee increases for residents and non-residents and provides 12 charts reporting trends in tuition and mandatory fees between 1974 and 1999, technology fees, and comparative information by institution and by state. Appended are the full-time resident and non-resident charges for undergraduate, graduate, and professional students. (JJL)

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# Tuition and Fee Report

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## Council of Higher Education
## June 22, 1999

JC 990 420



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# Tuition and Fee Report, Overview

Tuition and fees for Virginia undergraduate students at public four-year institutions have been among the highest regionally and nationally for many years. Between 1990 and 1999, tuition and mandatory Educational and General fees (charges for instruction and related costs) increased by 65 percent on average. **As a result of Governor Gilmore's initiative, and the action of the General Assembly, these charges will be reduced by 20 percent next year, an average savings of $557. A similar rollback for full-time students at the community colleges will yield a reduction of $285.** The average charge at the senior institutions next year will be $2,154. Virginians attending the community colleges on a full-time basis will pay $1,100.

There are, of course, other mandatory student charges that do not relate directly to instruction. These charges support activities such as athletics, student health services, campus transportation, and debt service. Unlike instruction, these non-educational activities receive no state tax support and are funded almost entirely by student revenue. In 1999-00, these fees will average $1,529 at the four-year institutions for undergraduate Virginians and $14 at the community colleges. While these fees are not covered by the Governor's 20 percent rollback, the General Assembly has acted to limit the amount that these charges can be increased. Increases in excess of inflation are generally related to capital projects authorized by the General Assembly.

In total, tuition and all mandatory fees for resident (in-state) undergraduates will average $3,720 at the four-year institutions next year, a year-to-year reduction of 12 percent. [In constant dollars, these charges have increased by 74 percent since 1974-75 and 10 percent since 1990-91.] Total mandatory charges at the two-year institutions, including Richard Bland College, will average $1,406 next year, a reduction of 19.2 percent. [ In constant dollars, these charges have increased by 32 percent since 1974-75 and 5 percent since 1990-91.]

Since 1975, many factors have influenced the level of tuition and fees at Virginia's institutions. The state's tuition policy, covering tuition and Educational and General fees, has changed dramatically over this time. In 1975 there was no formal tuition policy. In 1976 the General Assembly introduced the 70/30 policy to establish uniform tuition practices among the institutions. Under this plan, Educational and General appropriations were based on the state providing 70 percent of the cost of education and students contributing the remaining 30 percent (the community college ratio was 80/20).

While subtle adjustments were made, this cost-sharing policy remained largely unchanged for the next decade. As a result of the recession in the late 1980's and early 1990's, large tuition increases were authorized to partially offset the necessary general fund budget reductions, and, as a result, students contributed up to 40 percent of the cost of education. In an effort to offset the impact of these tuition increases on the neediest students, the General Assembly increased appropriations for student financial aid from $20 million to over $60 million, or 300 percent.

Beginning in 1994, the Governor and the General Assembly began to limit the increases in tuition by applying caps of 3 percent for resident students (increases for nonresidents were capped at 5 and 7.5 percent). In 1996 a "freeze" was implemented on tuition and mandatory Educational and General fees for resident undergraduates, and in 2000 these charges will be reduced by 20 percent. In addition, the Appropriation Act directs institutions to begin phasing resident student charges to 25 percent of average cost at the four-year institutions and 20 percent at the two-year institutions.

As a result of these policies, both Virginia's tuition and fee ranking among the states and the relationship of student charges to per capita income will improve. **It is estimated that mandatory charges for resident undergraduates will fall from 8 $^{th}$ highest nationally to 18 $^{th}$ within the major public university category. Charges at institutions in the public colleges and state universities group will drop from 7 $^{th}$ to 10 $^{th}$ and the community colleges, currently ranked 24 $^{th,}$ will fall to 40 $^{th.}$** Total charges for Virginia undergraduates living on campus next year will average close to 35 percent of per capita disposable income, the lowest rate of the decade.

# Highlights of Tuition and Fee Increases
# 1999-2000

## ▪ Virginia (Resident) Students

-- Tuition and Mandatory E & G Fees for Virginia undergraduates will be reduced by 20 percent.

Mandatory non-E & G Fees for undergraduate students will increase by an average of 4.2 percent at the four-year institutions and will not increase at all at the two-year institutions. Increases in excess of inflation are generally related to capital projects authorized by the General Assembly or deficit loan repayment.

-- Technology Fees, authorized for the 1998-2000 biennium, will average $37 for Virginia undergraduates.

-- The total cost for a Virginia undergraduate student at a four-year residential institution – Tuition and Mandatory E & G Fees, Mandatory non-E & G Fees, and Room and Board – will decrease by an average of 4.3 percent. Reductions range from 2.1 percent at James Madison University to 7 percent at Virginia Tech.

-- The average cost at a two-year institution will decrease by 19.2 percent.

-- Because of the "20 percent rollback" policy, both Virginia's tuition and fee ranking among the states and the relationship of tuition and fees to Virginia per capita income will improve significantly.

-- Tuition and Mandatory E&G Fee increases for Virginia graduates will increase by an average of 1.4 percent.

-- Consistent with changes in the medical education funding policy, Tuition and Mandatory E & G Fees for first year medical students at the University of Virginia will increase significantly (Appendix E).

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## ▪ Nonresident Students

-- Tuition and Mandatory E & G Fee increases for nonresident undergraduates will average about 4 percent at senior institutions.

-- Tuition and Mandatory E & G Fees will decrease by 5.1 percent for nonresident undergraduate students at Longwood College (Appendix B).

# Definitions and Appropriation Act Policies
# 1998 – 2000

## Definitions

- Tuition and Mandatory E & G Fees – Mandatory charges assessed against students for Educational and General (E & G) Program operating purposes. E & G Programs include instruction, public service, academic support, student services, institutional support, and physical plant.

- Mandatory non-E & G Fees – Mandatory charges assessed against students primarily for Auxiliary Enterprise activities such as athletics, student health services, student unions, recreational facilities and programs, campus transportation, and capital debt service.

- Room and Board – The weighted average cost for double occupancy rooms and the maximum meal plan cost.

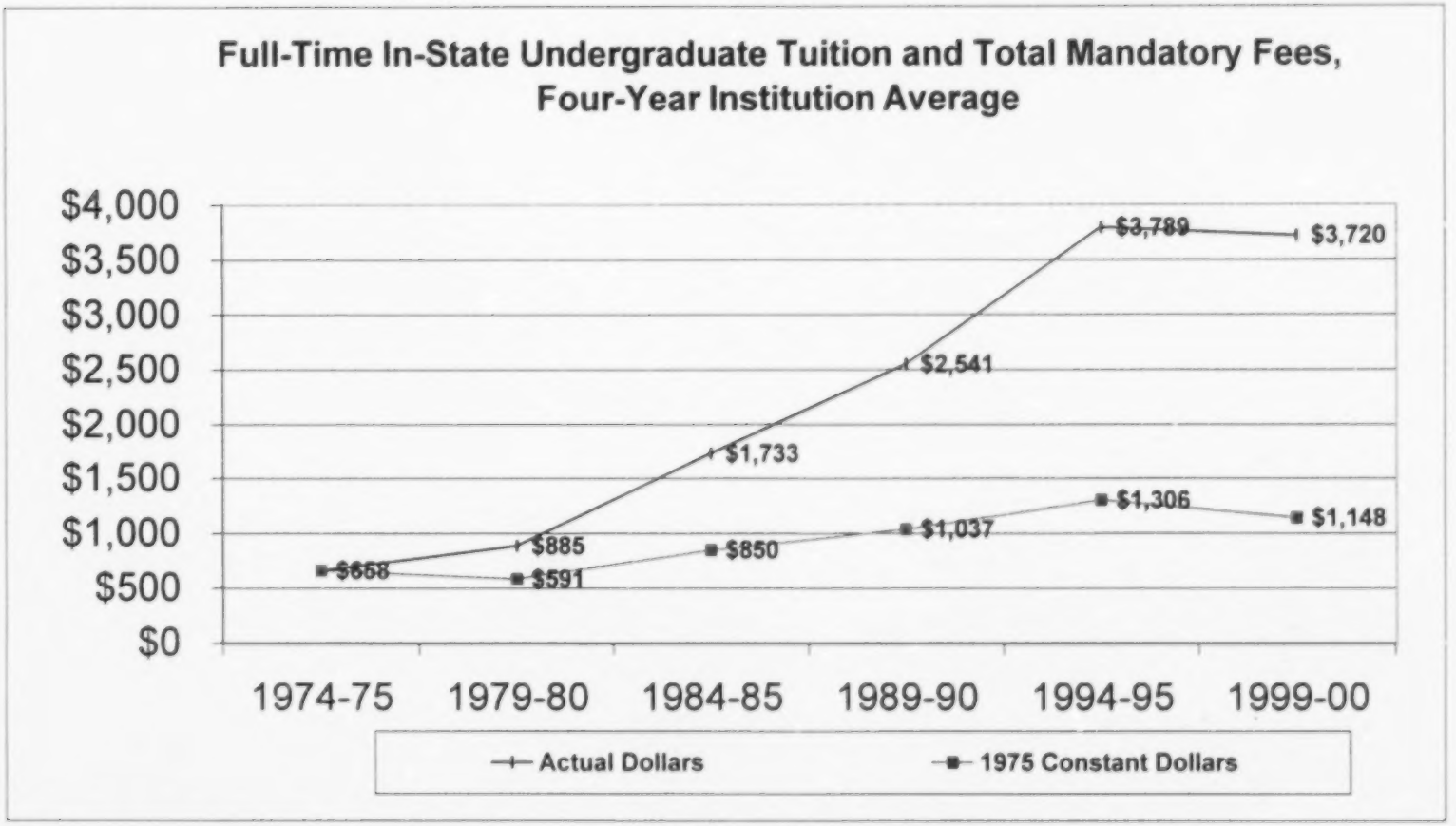
## Policies

- 1998-99: No increase for resident undergraduates.
- 1999-00: 20 percent reduction for resident undergraduates.
- No policy on increases for all other students.
- Institutions are authorized to charge a technology service fee, generally limited to one percent of 1997-98 tuition and all mandatory fees for resident undergraduate students and three percent for all other students. The one percent limit does not apply to CVC, RBC or the VCCS.
- Resident student charges at the community colleges, not more than 23 percent of average cost of education 1999-00, phasing to 20 percent in the future. Resident charges at all other public institutions, not more than 28 percent of average cost of education 1999-00, phasing to 25 percent in the future.
- Nonresident student charges not less than 100% of average cost of education, unless exception granted.

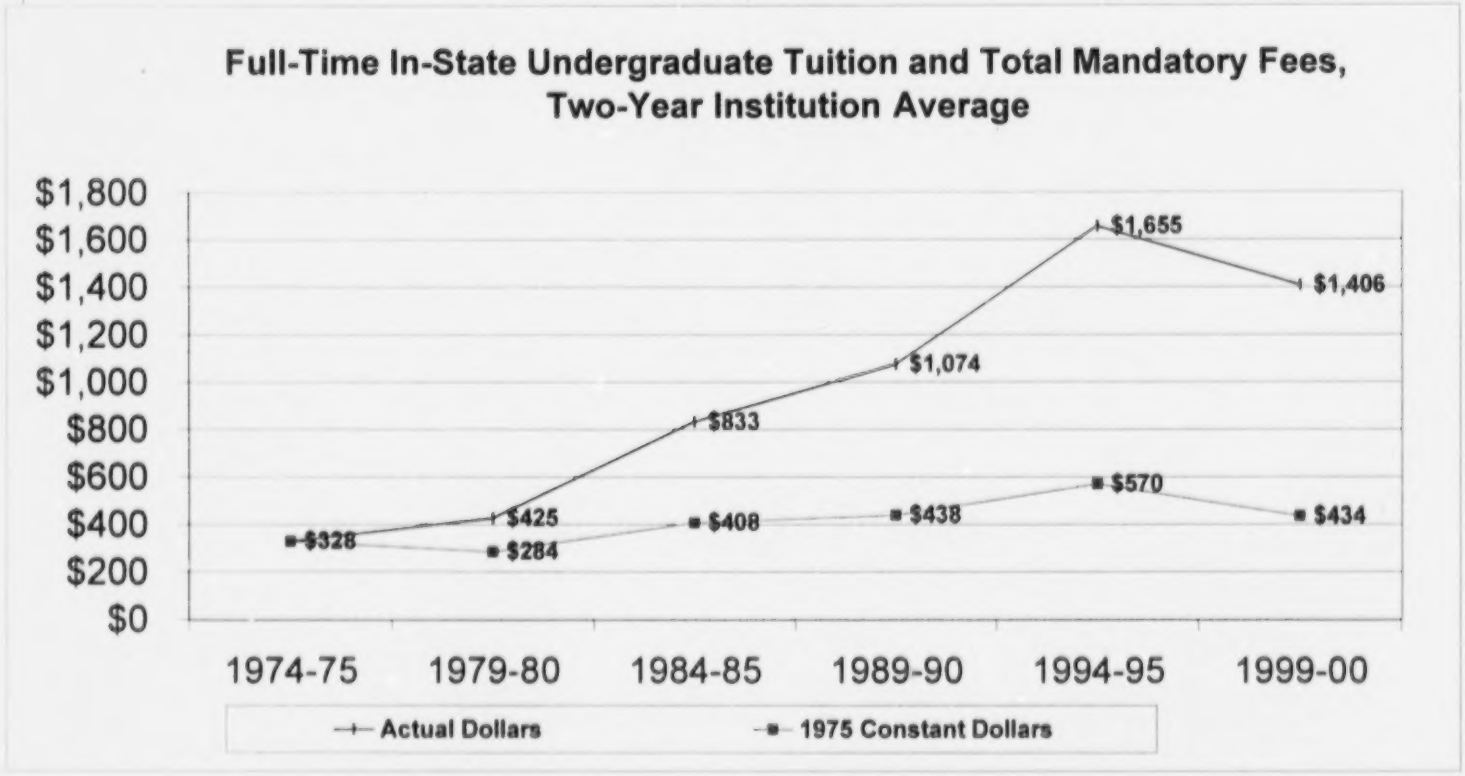
- Increases are limited to the Consumer Price Index rate of inflation and wage and salary requirements with the following exceptions:
  (1) Increases directly related to capital projects authorized by the General Assembly.
  (2) Increases related to an approved plan to repay a deficit loan.
  (3) Increases of up to $15 at the community colleges, due to the small fees currently assessed students.
  (4) Other fee increases authorized by the General Assembly.

- No policies.

# Chart 1A

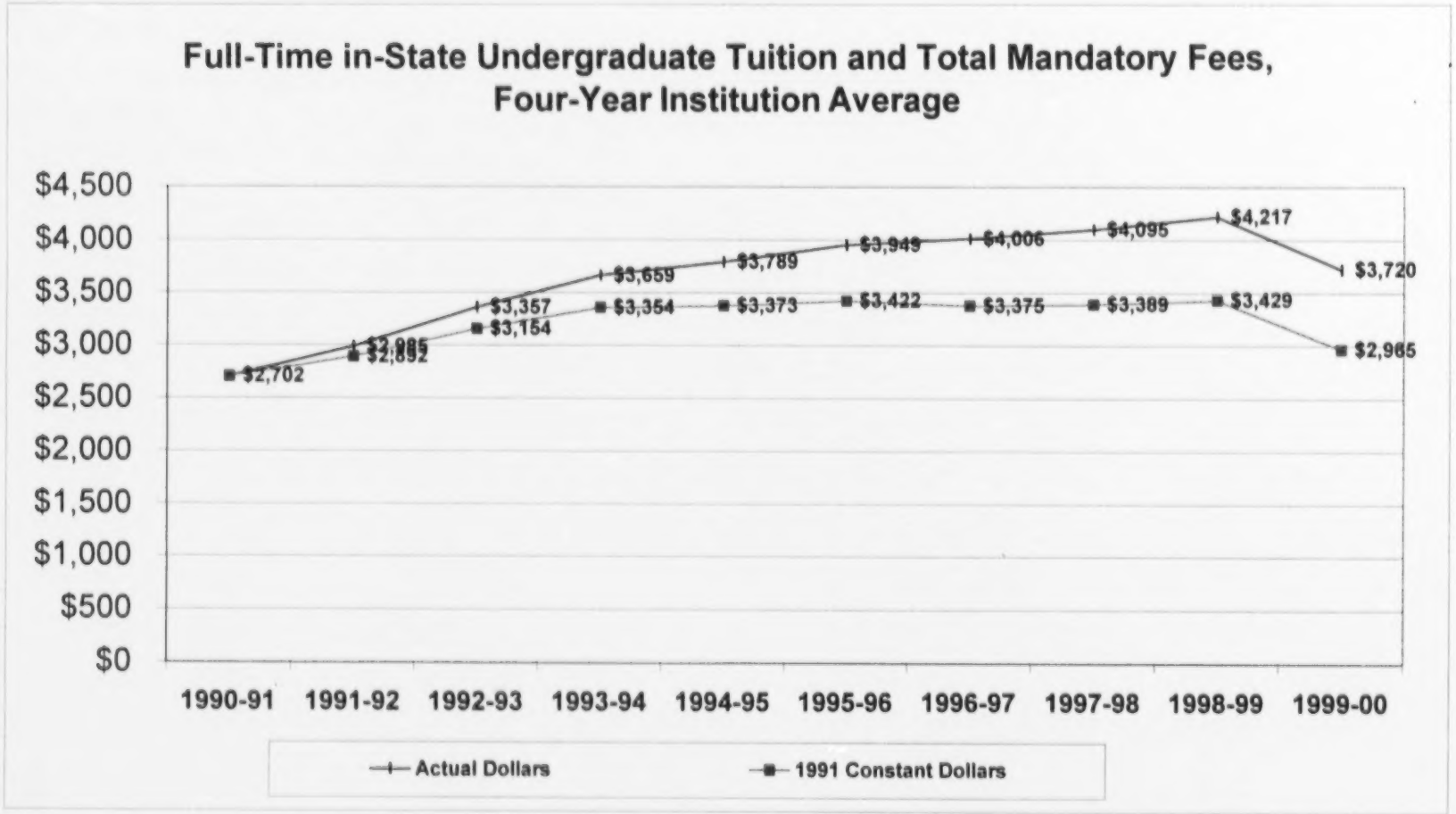

Full-Time In-State Undergraduate Tuition and Total Mandatory Fees,
Four-Year Institution Average
$4,000
$3,500
$3,000
$2,500
$2,000
$1,500
$1,000
$500
$0
$3,789
$3,720
$2,541
$1,733
$1,306
$1,148
$1,037
$885
$850
$658
$591
1974-75
1979-80
1984-85
1989-90
1994-95
1999-00
Actual Dollars
1975 Constant Dollars

# Chart 1B

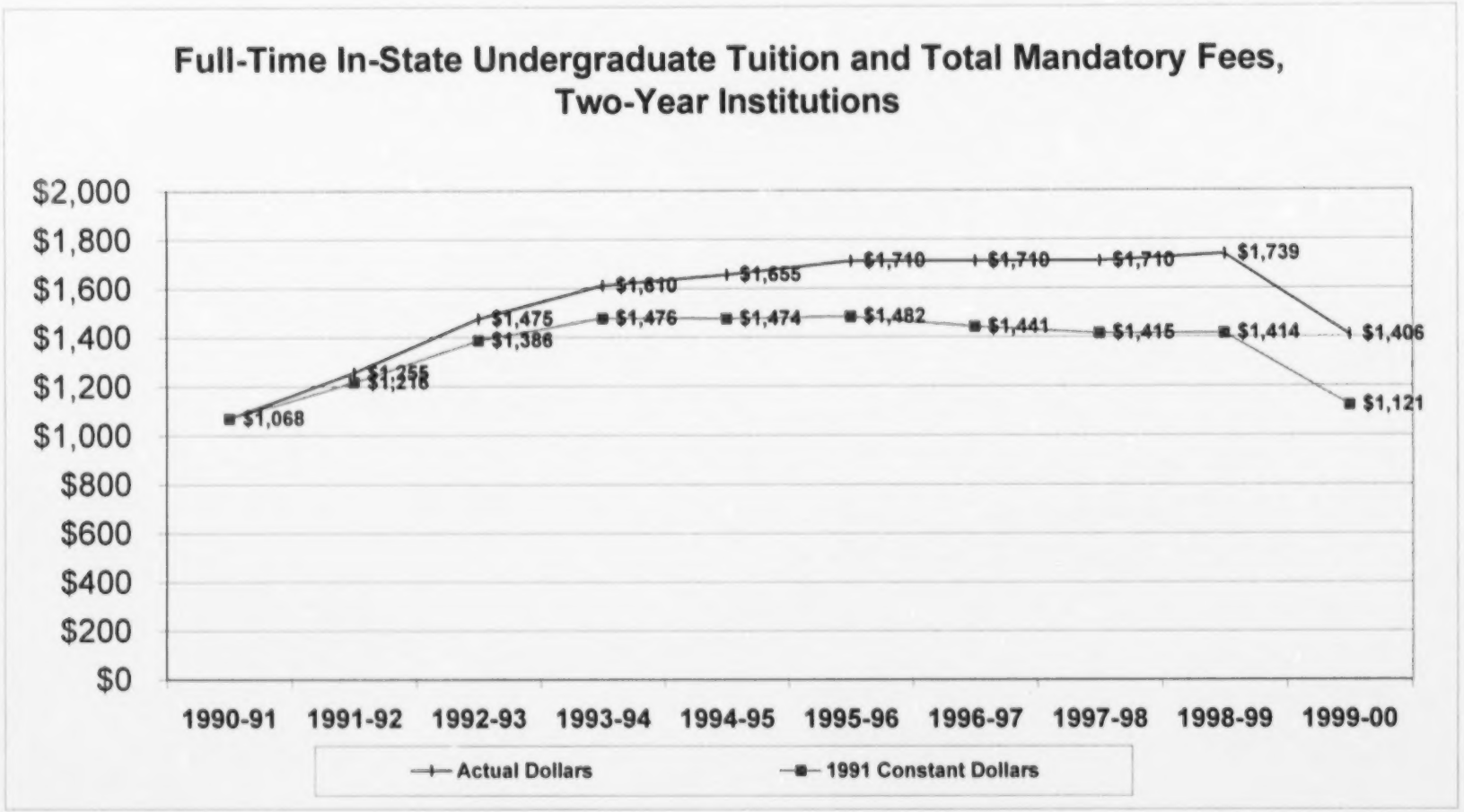



| | 1974-75 | 1979-80 | 1984-85 | 1989-90 | 1994-95 | 1999-00 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Actual Dollars | $328 | $425 | $833 | $1,074 | $1,655 | $1,406 |
| 1975 Constant Dollars | $328 | $284 | $408 | $438 | $570 | $434 |

# Chart 1C


Full-Time in-State Undergraduate Tuition and Total Mandatory Fees,
Four-Year Institution Average
$4,500
$4,000
$3,500
$3,000
$2,500
$2,000
$1,500
$1,000
$500
$0
$2,702
$2,885
$2,892
$3,357
$3,154
$3,659
$3,354
$3,789
$3,373
$3,949
$3,422
$4,006
$3,375
$4,095
$3,389
$4,217
$3,429
$3,720
$2,965
1990-91
1991-92
1992-93
1993-94
1994-95
1995-96
1996-97
1997-98
1998-99
1999-00
Actual Dollars
1991 Constant Dollars

# Chart 1D


Full-Time In-State Undergraduate Tuition and Total Mandatory Fees, Two-Year Institutions
$2,000
$1,800
$1,600
$1,400
$1,200
$1,000
$800
$600
$400
$200
$0
$1,068
$1,255
$1,218
$1,475
$1,386
$1,610
$1,476
$1,655
$1,474
$1,710
$1,482
$1,710
$1,441
$1,710
$1,415
$1,739
$1,414
$1,406
$1,121
1990-91
1991-92
1992-93
1993-94
1994-95
1995-96
1996-97
1997-98
1998-99
1999-00
Actual Dollars
1991 Constant Dollars

# Chart 2

## 1999-00 Full-Time Undergraduate Resident Student Charges

| Senior Institution Average | Charges | Avg $ Incr | Avg % Incr |
|---|---|---|---|
| Tuition and Mandatory E&G Fees | $2,154 | ($557) | -20.5% |
| Technology Fee | $37 | ($1) | -2.6% |
| Mandatory Non-E&G Fees | $1,529 | $62 | 4.2% |
| Tuition and Total Mandatory Fees | $3,720 | ($496) | -11.8% |
| Room and Board | $4,851 | $114 | 2.4% |
| Total | $8,571 | ($382) | -4.3% |
| **Community Colleges** | | | |
| Tuition and Mandatory E&G Fees | $1,100 | ($285) | -20.6% |
| Technology Fee | $45 | $7 | 18.4% |
| Mandatory Non-E&G Fees | $14 | $0 | 0.0% |
| Total | $1,159 | ($278) | -19.3% |

# Chart 3

## 1999-00 Full-Time Resident Undergraduate Student Charges

| Institutions | Tuition and Mandatory E&G Fees (1) | Percent Increase Over 1998-99 | Mandatory Non-E&G Fees | Percent Increase Over 1998-99 | Tuition and Total Mandatory Fees | Percent Increase Over 1998-99 | Average Room and Board (2) | Percent Increase Over 1998-99 | Total | Percent Increase Over 1998-99 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| George Mason University | 2,418 | -19.9% | 1,338 | 0.9% | 3,756 | -13.5% | 5,369 | -0.2% | 9,125 | -6.2% |
| Old Dominion University | 2,200 | -20.0% | 1,596 | 2.3% | 3,796 | -11.9% | 4,974 | 2.3% | 8,770 | -4.4% |
| University of Virginia | 3,144 | -20.0% | 986 | 5.3% | 4,130 | -15.1% | 4,589 | 3.5% | 8,719 | -6.2% |
| VA Commonwealth University | 2,533 | -20.0% | 1,054 | 3.7% | 3,587 | -14.2% | 4,839 | 4.6% | 8,426 | -4.3% |
| VPI and State University | 2,828 | -20.0% | 792 | 3.0% | 3,620 | -15.9% | 3,780 | 3.6% | 7,400 | -7.0% |
| College of William and Mary | 2,352 | -20.0% | 2,258 | 0.9% | 4,610 | -11.0% | 4,897 | 3.4% | 9,507 | -4.1% |
| Christopher Newport University | 1,952 | -20.0% | 1,096 | 2.0% | 3,048 | -13.3% | 4,950 | 0.0% | 7,998 | -5.5% |
| UVA-Wise | 1,930 | -20.0% | 1,262 | 14.0% | 3,192 | -9.3% | 4,685 | 3.0% | 7,877 | -2.4% |
| James Madison University | 1,586 | -20.0% | 2,340 | 2.9% | 3,926 | -7.8% | 5,392 | 2.4% | 9,318 | -2.1% |
| Longwood College | 2,062 | -24.4% | 1,862 | 3.3% | 3,924 | -13.3% | 4,630 | 2.0% | 8,554 | -5.6% |
| Mary Washington College | 2,146 | -20.0% | 1,058 | 6.7% | 3,204 | -12.8% | 5,298 | 2.7% | 8,502 | -3.7% |
| Norfolk State University | 1,539 | -20.5% | 1,484 | 6.0% | 3,023 | -9.4% | 5,114 | 2.4% | 8,137 | -2.3% |
| Radford University | 1,629 | -20.0% | 1,258 | 2.9% | 2,887 | -11.4% | 4,770 | 1.5% | 7,657 | -3.8% |
| VA Military Institute | 2,964 | -20.0% | 3,050 | 7.6% | 6,014 | -8.0% | 4,376 | 3.9% | 10,390 | -3.3% |
| VA State University | 1,588 | -19.9% | 1,498 | 2.9% | 3,086 | -10.3% | 5,096 | 1.8% | 8,182 | -3.1% |
| Richard Bland College | 1,552 | -20.0% | 100 | 0.0% | 1,652 | -19.0% | N/A | N/A | 1,652 | -19.0% |
| VA Community College System | 1,145 | -19.5% | 14 | 0.0% | 1,159 | -19.3% | N/A | N/A | 1,159 | -19.3% |
| Average Senior Institutions | 2,191 | -20.3% | 1,529 | 4.2% | 3,720 | -11.8% | 4,851 | 2.4% | 8,571 | -4.3% |
| Average 2-Year Institutions | 1,349 | -19.8% | 57 | 0.0% | 1,406 | -19.2% | N/A | N/A | 1,406 | -19.2% |
| Average All Institutions | 2,092 | -20.3% | 1,356 | 4.2% | 3,448 | -12.2% | 4,851 | 2.4% | 7,728 | -4.6% |

(1) Includes Technology Fee
(2) Charges listed here represent the weighted average double occupancy room charge and the maximum weekly meal plan offered, not necessarily the plan used by most students.
N/A = Not Applicable

## Chart 4

# Tuition and Fees
# Rank Among All States (1)

| | 1989-90 | 1997-98 | 1998-99 | Estimated 1999-00 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Major Public Universities | 8th | 8th | 8th | 18th |
| University of Virginia | | | | |
| Public Colleges and State Universities | 2nd | 5th | 7th | 10th |
| George Mason University<br>Old Dominion University<br>James Madison University<br>Longwood College<br>Radford University | | | | |
| Public Community Colleges | 28th | 22nd | 24th | 40th |

(1) Based on a survey conducted by the Washington State Higher Education Coordinating Board. Although not all public institutions are included in this survey, the averages and changes over time at the same set of institutions offer consistency, and the large number of institutions included provides a close approximation to state averages.

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## Chart 4A

# Tuition and Fees in Selected States
# Major Public Universities

1998-99

| States Ranked | Tuition and Mandatory Fees |
|---|---|
| 1. Vermont | $7,788 |
| 2. New Hampshire | $6,555 |
| 3. Michigan | $6,098 |
| 4. Pennsylvania | $6,092 |
| 5. New Jersey | $5,718 |
| 6. Connecticut | $5,330 |
| 7. Massachusetts | $5,229 |
| 8. Virginia | $4,866 |
| 9. Rhode Island | $4,752 |
| 10. Delaware | $4,716 |
| 11. Maryland | $4,699 |
| 12. Minnesota | $4,602 |
| 20. Texas | $3,847 |
| 22. South Carolina | $3,630 |
| 30. Kentucky | $3,016 |
| 46. North Carolina | $2,211 |
| 49. Florida | $2,114 |

Estimated 1999-00

| States Ranked | Tuition and Mandatory Fees |
|---|---|
| 1. Vermont | $8,100 |
| 2. New Hampshire | $6,817 |
| 3. Michigan | $6,342 |
| 4. Pennsylvania | $6,336 |
| 5. New Jersey | $5,947 |
| 6. Connecticut | $5,543 |
| 7. Massachusetts | $5,438 |
| 8. Rhode Island | $4,942 |
| 9. Delaware | $4,905 |
| 10. Maryland | $4,887 |
| 11. Minnesota | $4,786 |
| 18. Virginia | $4,130 |
| 20. Texas | $4,001 |
| 22. South Carolina | $3,775 |
| 30. Kentucky | $3,137 |
| 46. North Carolina | $2,299 |
| 49. Florida | $2,199 |

## Chart 4B

# Tuition and Fees in Selected States
# Public Colleges and State Universities

| 1998-99 | | Estimated 1999-00 | |
|---|---|---|---|
| States Ranked | Tuition and Mandatory Fees | States Ranked | Tuition and Mandatory Fees |
| 1. New Hampshire | $4,765 | 1. New Hampshire | $4,956 |
| 2. New Jersey | $4,708 | 2. New Jersey | $4,896 |
| 3. Vermont | $4,592 | 3. Vermont | $4,776 |
| 4. Pennsylvania | $4,302 | 4. Pennsylvania | $4,474 |
| 5. Maryland | $4,228 | 5. Maryland | $4,397 |
| 6. Ohio | $4,171 | 6. Ohio | $4,338 |
| 7. Virginia | $4,139 | 7. New York | $4,074 |
| 8. New York | $3,917 | 8. Connecticut | $3,817 |
| 9. Connecticut | $3,670 | 9. Michigan | $3,747 |
| 10. Michigan | $3,603 | 10. Virginia | $3,658 |
| 11. Illinois | $3,500 | 11. Illinois | $3,640 |
| 13. South Carolina | $3,350 | 13. South Carolina | $3,484 |
| 23. Mississippi | $2,689 | 23. Mississippi | $2,797 |
| 31. Kentucky | $2,339 | 31. Kentucky | $2,433 |
| 39. Georgia | $2,144 | 39. Georgia | $2,230 |
| 45. North Carolina | $1,757 | 45. North Carolina | $1,827 |



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## Chart 4C

# Tuition and Fees in Selected States
# Public Community Colleges

| 1998-99 States Ranked | Tuition and Mandatory Fees |
|---|---|
| 1. Vermont | $2,692 |
| 2. New York | $2,552 |
| 3. Indiana | $2,540 |
| 4. Massachusetts | $2,317 |
| 5. Wisconsin | $2,292 |
| 6. Minnesota | $2,268 |
| 7. New Jersey | $2,247 |
| 8. Maryland | $2,188 |
| 9. Iowa | $2,052 |
| 10. Ohio | $2,045 |
| 24. Virginia | $1,437 |
| 31. Florida | $1,309 |
| 35. Tennessee | $1,240 |
| 40. Kentucky | $1,140 |
| 43. Texas | $996 |
| 47. North Carolina | $560 |

| Estimated 1999-00 States Ranked | Tuition and Mandatory Fees |
|---|---|
| 1. Vermont | $2,800 |
| 2. New York | $2,654 |
| 3. Indiana | $2,642 |
| 4. Massachusetts | $2,410 |
| 5. Wisconsin | $2,384 |
| 6. Minnesota | $2,359 |
| 7. New Jersey | $2,337 |
| 8. Maryland | $2,276 |
| 9. Iowa | $2,134 |
| 10. Ohio | $2,127 |
| 30. Florida | $1,361 |
| 34. Tennessee | $1,290 |
| 39. Kentucky | $1,186 |
| 40. Virginia | $1,159 |
| 43. Texas | $1,036 |
| 47. North Carolina | $582 |



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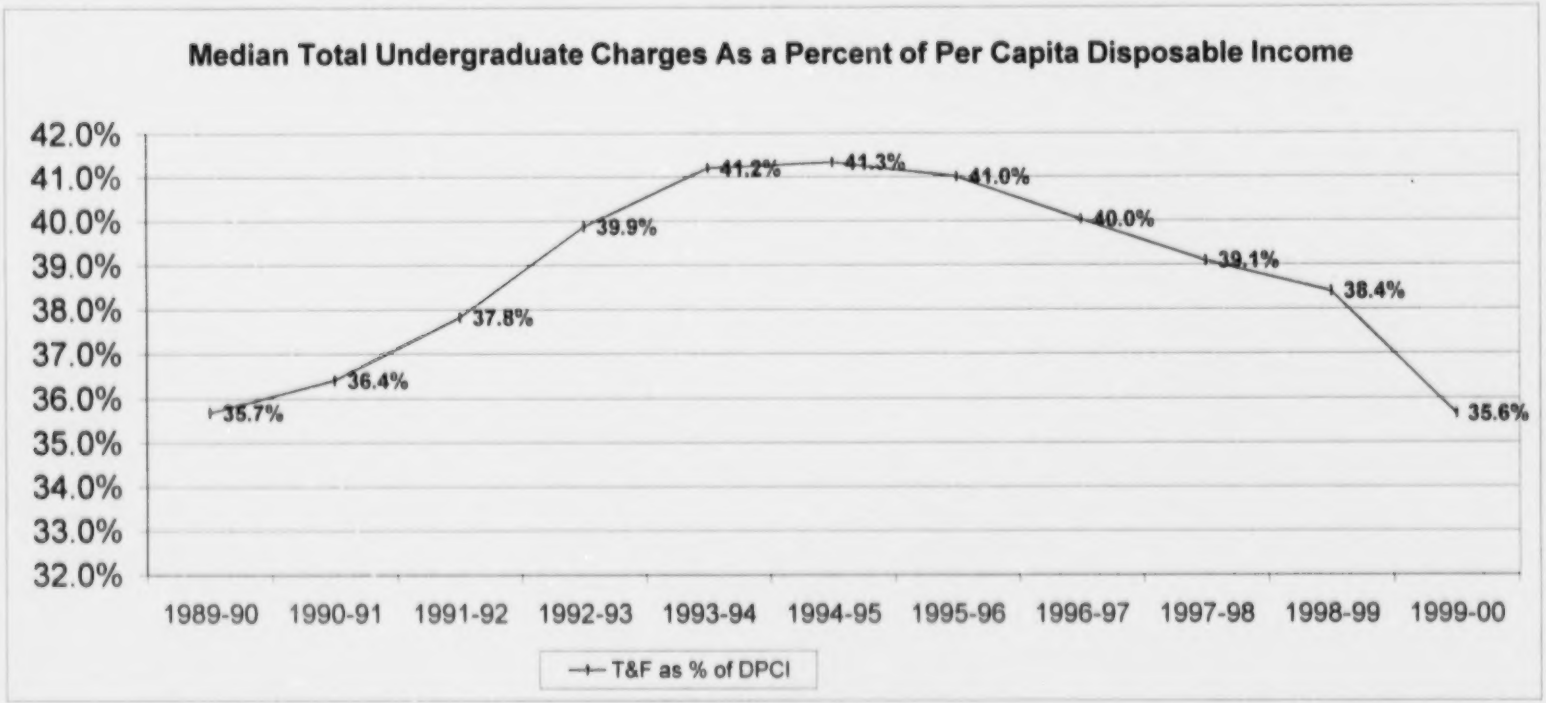
# Chart 5




| | 1989-90 | 1990-91 | 1991-92 | 1992-93 | 1993-94 | 1994-95 | 1995-96 | 1996-97 | 1997-98 | 1998-99 | 1999-00 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| T&F as % of DPCI | 35.7% | 36.4% | 37.8% | 39.9% | 41.2% | 41.3% | 41.0% | 40.0% | 39.1% | 38.4% | 35.6% |
| Median T&F (1) | 5,906 | 6,308 | 6,734 | 7,389 | 7,910 | 8,208 | 8,452 | 8,544 | 8,651 | 8,832 | 8,502 |
| DPCI (2) | 16,558 | 17,330 | 17,805 | 18,532 | 19,201 | 19,858 | 20,611 | 21,344 | 22,130 | 23,002 | 23,853 |

(1) Median in-state undergraduate tuition, mandatory fees, and room and board charges (senior institutions).

(2) Disposable per capita income is the income that is available to persons for spending and saving. It is calculated as personal income less the sum of personal income tax payments and personal nontax payments (donations, fees, fines, and forfeitures) to government (Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Dept. of Commerce, April 1999). Amount for 1998-99 is preliminary. Amount for 1999-00 is estimated.

## Chart 6

# 1999-00 Technology Fees

| Institutions | Full-Time General Undergraduate Students | | Full-Time General Graduate Students | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Residents | Nonresidents | Residents | Nonresidents |
| George Mason University | $42 | $42 | $42 | $42 |
| Old Dominion University | $0 | $0 | $0 | $0 |
| University of Virginia | $45 | $45 | $45 | $45 |
| VA Commonwealth University | $41 | $41 | $41 | $41 |
| VPI and State University | $36 | $36 | $36 | $36 |
| College of William and Mary | $50 | $80 | $50 | $80 |
| Christopher Newport University | $24 | $24 | N/A | N/A |
| UVA-Wise | $45 | $45 | N/A | N/A |
| James Madison University | $36 | $176 | $24 | $192 |
| Longwood College | $42 | $42 | $42 | $42 |
| Mary Washington College | $36 | $36 | $0 | $0 |
| Norfolk State University | $30 | $30 | $30 | $30 |
| Radford University | $20 | $204 | $68 | $166 |
| Virginia Military Institute | $40 | $40 | N/A | N/A |
| Virginia State University | $0 | $0 | $0 | $0 |
| Richard Bland College | $40 | $40 | N/A | N/A |
| VA Community College System (1) | $45 | $45 | N/A | N/A |
| Average Senior Institutions (2) | $37 | $65 | $42 | $75 |
| Average 2-Year Institutions (2) | $43 | $43 | N/A | N/A |
| Average All Institutions (2) | $38 | $62 | $42 | $75 |

(1) Technology fee is $1.50 per credit hour. Amount included here is based on a full-time student taking 30 hours, 15 per semester.
(2) Average at those institutions charging technology fees to full-time students.

# Appendix A

## 1998-00 Full-Time Resident Undergraduate Student Charges

| | 1998-99 | | | | 1999-00 | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Institutions | Tuition and Mandatory E&G Fees | Mandatory Non-E&G Fees | Average Room and Board | Total | Tuition and Mandatory E&G Fees | Percent Increase | Mandatory Non-E&G Fees | Percent Increase | Average Room and Board (1) | Percent Increase | Total | Percent Increase |
| GMU | 3,018 | 1,326 | 5,381 | 9,725 | 2,418 | -19.9% | 1,330 | 0.9% | 5,388 | -0.2% | 9,125 | -6.2% |
| ODU | 2,760 | 1,580 | 4,863 | 9,173 | 2,208 | -20.0% | 1,598 | 2.3% | 4,974 | 2.3% | 8,770 | -4.4% |
| UVA | 3,930 | 936 | 4,432 | 9,298 | 3,144 | -20.0% | 986 | 5.3% | 4,589 | 3.5% | 8,719 | -6.2% |
| VCU | 3,186 | 1,018 | 4,624 | 8,808 | 2,533 | -20.0% | 1,064 | 3.7% | 4,839 | 4.6% | 8,426 | -4.3% |
| VPI | 3,536 | 760 | 3,648 | 7,953 | 2,829 | -20.0% | 792 | 3.0% | 3,780 | 3.6% | 7,400 | -7.0% |
| WM | 2,940 | 2,238 | 4,736 | 9,914 | 2,352 | -20.0% | 2,258 | 0.9% | 4,897 | 3.4% | 9,507 | -4.1% |
| CNU | 2,440 | 1,074 | 4,950 | 8,464 | 1,952 | -20.0% | 1,098 | 2.0% | 4,950 | 0.0% | 7,998 | -5.5% |
| UVA-Wise | 2,413 | 1,107 | 4,550 | 8,070 | 1,930 | -20.0% | 1,252 | 14.0% | 4,695 | 3.0% | 7,877 | -2.4% |
| JMU | 1,982 | 2,274 | 5,264 | 9,520 | 1,586 | -20.0% | 2,340 | 2.9% | 5,392 | 2.4% | 9,318 | -2.1% |
| LC | 2,726 | 1,802 | 4,530 | 9,058 | 2,062 | -24.4% | 1,862 | 3.3% | 4,630 | 2.0% | 8,554 | -5.6% |
| MWC | 2,682 | 992 | 5,158 | 8,832 | 2,146 | -20.0% | 1,068 | 8.7% | 5,298 | 2.7% | 8,602 | -3.7% |
| NSU | 1,935 | 1,400 | 4,992 | 8,327 | 1,839 | -20.9% | 1,484 | 6.0% | 5,114 | 2.4% | 8,137 | -2.3% |
| RU | 2,038 | 1,222 | 4,700 | 7,958 | 1,629 | -20.0% | 1,258 | 2.9% | 4,770 | 1.5% | 7,657 | -3.8% |
| VMI | 3,705 | 2,835 | 4,210 | 10,750 | 2,964 | -20.0% | 3,050 | 7.6% | 4,376 | 3.9% | 10,390 | -3.3% |
| VSU | 1,993 | 1,456 | 5,008 | 8,445 | 1,588 | -19.9% | 1,498 | 2.9% | 5,006 | 1.8% | 8,182 | -3.1% |
| RBC | 1,940 | 100 | N/A | 2,040 | 1,552 | -20.0% | 100 | 0.0% | N/A | N/A | 1,652 | -19.0% |
| VCCS (2) | 1,423 | 14 | N/A | 1,437 | 1,145 | -19.5% | 14 | 0.0% | N/A | N/A | 1,159 | -19.3% |
| Avg. Senior Insts. | 2,749 | 1,487 | 4,737 | 8,953 | 2,191 | -20.3% | 1,529 | 4.2% | 4,851 | 2.4% | 8,571 | -4.3% |
| Avg. 2-Yr Insts. | 1,682 | 57 | N/A | 1,739 | 1,349 | -19.8% | 57 | 0.0% | N/A | N/A | 1,406 | -19.2% |
| Avg. All Insts. | 2,624 | 1,301 | 4,737 | 8,105 | 2,092 | -20.3% | 1,356 | 4.2% | 4,851 | 2.4% | 7,729 | -4.8% |

(1) Charges listed here represent the weighted average double occupancy room charge and the maximum weekly meal plan offered, not necessarily the plan used by most students.
(2) Other mandatory fees vary by institution, ranging from $0.00 to $190.50 per academic year, and are not included in this summary.

## Appendix B

## 1998-00 Full-Time Nonresident Undergraduate Student Charges

| | 1998-99 | | | | 1999-00 | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Institutions | Tuition and Mandatory E&G Fees | Mandatory Non-E&G Fees | Average Room and Board | Total | Tuition and Mandatory E&G Fees | Percent Increase | Mandatory Non-E&G Fees | Percent Increase | Average Room and Board (1) | Percent Increase | Total | Percent Increase |
| GMU | 11,178 | 1,326 | 5,381 | 17,885 | 11,178 | 0.0% | 1,338 | 0.9% | 5,369 | -0.2% | 17,885 | 0.0% |
| ODU | 9,530 | 1,580 | 4,863 | 15,953 | 9,790 | 2.7% | 1,506 | 2.3% | 4,974 | 2.3% | 16,360 | 2.6% |
| UVA | 14,878 | 936 | 4,432 | 20,248 | 15,617 | 5.0% | 956 | 5.3% | 4,589 | 3.5% | 21,192 | 4.7% |
| VCU | 11,650 | 1,016 | 4,624 | 17,290 | 11,987 | 2.9% | 1,054 | 3.7% | 4,839 | 4.6% | 17,880 | 3.4% |
| VPI | 10,752 | 769 | 3,648 | 15,169 | 11,052 | 2.8% | 792 | 3.0% | 3,780 | 3.6% | 15,624 | 3.0% |
| W&M | 13,900 | 2,238 | 4,736 | 20,874 | 14,176 | 2.0% | 2,258 | 0.9% | 4,897 | 3.4% | 21,331 | 2.2% |
| CNU | 7,390 | 1,074 | 4,950 | 13,414 | 7,720 | 4.5% | 1,096 | 2.0% | 4,950 | 0.0% | 13,766 | 2.6% |
| UVA-Wise | 7,843 | 1,107 | 4,550 | 13,300 | 8,024 | 5.0% | 1,262 | 14.0% | 4,685 | 3.0% | 13,971 | 5.0% |
| JMU | 6,982 | 2,274 | 5,264 | 14,520 | 7,192 | 3.0% | 2,340 | 2.9% | 5,392 | 2.4% | 14,924 | 2.8% |
| LC | 7,508 | 1,802 | 4,538 | 14,248 | 7,508 | -5.1% | 1,862 | 3.3% | 4,630 | 2.0% | 14,000 | -1.7% |
| MWC | 8,206 | 982 | 5,158 | 14,356 | 8,576 | 4.5% | 1,058 | 6.7% | 5,298 | 2.7% | 14,932 | 4.0% |
| NSU | 6,140 | 1,400 | 4,992 | 12,532 | 7,089 | 15.5% | 1,484 | 6.0% | 5,114 | 2.4% | 13,687 | 9.2% |
| RU | 7,182 | 1,222 | 4,700 | 13,104 | 7,364 | 2.8% | 1,258 | 2.9% | 4,770 | 1.5% | 13,412 | 2.4% |
| VMI | 11,535 | 2,835 | 4,210 | 18,580 | 12,404 | 7.5% | 3,050 | 7.6% | 4,376 | 3.9% | 19,830 | 6.7% |
| VSU | 6,828 | 1,456 | 5,006 | 13,290 | 7,132 | 4.5% | 1,498 | 2.9% | 5,006 | 1.8% | 13,726 | 3.3% |
| RBC | 5,780 | 100 | N/A | 5,880 | 5,884 | 1.8% | 100 | 0.0% | N/A | N/A | 5,984 | 1.8% |
| VCCS (2) | 4,834 | 14 | N/A | 4,848 | 4,976 | 2.9% | 14 | 0.0% | N/A | N/A | 4,990 | 2.9% |
| Avg. Senior Insts. | 8,447 | 1,467 | 4,737 | 15,651 | 9,789 | 3.8% | 1,529 | 4.2% | 4,851 | 2.4% | 16,168 | 3.3% |
| Avg. 2-Yr Insts. | 5,312 | 57 | N/A | 5,369 | 5,435 | 2.3% | 57 | 0.0% | N/A | N/A | 5,492 | 2.3% |
| Avg. All Insts. | 8,980 | 1,301 | 4,737 | 14,441 | 9,276 | 3.5% | 1,356 | 4.2% | 4,851 | 2.4% | 14,912 | 3.3% |

(1) Charges listed here represent the weighted average double occupancy room charge and the maximum weekly meal plan offered, not necessarily the plan used by most students.
(2) Other mandatory fees vary by institution, ranging from $0.00 to $150.00 per academic year, and are not included in this summary.

# Appendix C

## 1998-00 Full-Time Resident Graduate Student Charges

| Institutions | 1998-99 Tuition and Mandatory E&G Fees | 1998-99 Mandatory Non-E&G Fees | 1998-99 Total | 1999-00 Tuition and Mandatory E&G Fees | 1999-00 Percent Increase | 1999-00 Mandatory Non-E&G Fees | 1999-00 Percent Increase | 1999-00 Total | 1999-00 Percent Increase |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| GMU | 3,078 | 1,326 | 4,344 | 3,078 | 2.0% | 1,338 | 0.9% | 4,416 | 1.7% |
| ODU | 3,188 | 1,272 | 4,460 | 3,275 | 2.7% | 1,301 | 2.3% | 4,576 | 2.6% |
| UVA | 3,930 | 936 | 4,866 | 3,930 | 0.0% | 986 | 5.3% | 4,916 | 1.0% |
| VCU | 3,958 | 1,002 | 4,960 | 4,072 | 2.9% | 1,040 | 3.8% | 5,112 | 3.1% |
| VPI | 4,158 | 769 | 4,927 | 4,158 | 0.0% | 792 | 3.0% | 4,950 | 0.5% |
| W&M | 3,024 | 2,238 | 5,262 | 3,024 | 0.0% | 2,258 | 0.9% | 5,282 | 0.4% |
| JMU | 2,664 | 552 | 3,216 | 2,664 | 0.0% | 576 | 4.3% | 3,240 | 0.7% |
| LC | 3,090 | 1,802 | 4,892 | 3,090 | 0.0% | 1,862 | 3.3% | 4,952 | 1.2% |
| MWC | 1,944 | 0 | 1,944 | 1,944 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 1,944 | 0.0% |
| NSU | 2,318 | 1,400 | 3,718 | 2,475 | 6.8% | 1,484 | 6.0% | 3,959 | 6.5% |
| RU | 2,370 | 1,222 | 3,592 | 2,437 | 2.8% | 1,258 | 2.9% | 3,695 | 2.9% |
| VSU | 2,283 | 1,456 | 3,739 | 2,306 | 1.0% | 1,498 | 2.9% | 3,804 | 1.7% |
| Average | 2,995 | 1,165 | 4,160 | 3,038 | 1.4% | 1,199 | 3.0% | 4,237 | 1.9% |

Appendix D

# 1998-00 Full-Time Nonresident Graduate Student Charges

| Institutions | 1998-99 Tuition and Mandatory E&G Fees | 1998-99 Mandatory Non-E&G Fees | 1998-99 Total | 1999-00 Tuition and Mandatory E&G Fees | 1999-00 Percent Increase | 1999-00 Mandatory Non-E&G Fees | 1999-00 Percent Increase | 1999-00 Total | 1999-00 Percent Increase |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| GMU | 11,178 | 1,326 | 12,504 | 11,178 | 0.0% | 1,338 | 0.9% | 12,516 | 0.1% |
| ODU | 10,316 | 1,272 | 11,588 | 10,619 | 2.9% | 1,301 | 2.3% | 11,920 | 2.9% |
| UVA | 14,878 | 936 | 15,814 | 15,617 | 5.0% | 986 | 5.3% | 16,603 | 5.0% |
| VCU | 11,650 | 1,002 | 12,652 | 11,987 | 2.9% | 1,040 | 3.8% | 13,027 | 3.0% |
| VPI | 6,768 | 769 | 7,537 | 6,966 | 2.9% | 792 | 3.0% | 7,758 | 2.9% |
| W&M | 13,900 | 2,238 | 16,138 | 13,900 | 0.0% | 2,258 | 0.9% | 16,158 | 0.1% |
| JMU | 9,144 | 552 | 9,696 | 9,384 | 2.6% | 576 | 4.3% | 9,960 | 2.7% |
| LC | 8,202 | 1,802 | 10,004 | 8,202 | 0.0% | 1,862 | 3.3% | 10,064 | 0.6% |
| MWC | 5,382 | 0 | 5,382 | 5,382 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 5,382 | 0.0% |
| NSU | 6,268 | 1,400 | 7,668 | 6,777 | 8.1% | 1,484 | 6.0% | 8,261 | 7.7% |
| RU | 5,838 | 1,222 | 7,060 | 6,002 | 2.8% | 1,258 | 2.9% | 7,260 | 2.8% |
| VSU | 7,600 | 1,456 | 9,056 | 7,824 | 2.9% | 1,498 | 2.9% | 9,322 | 2.9% |
| Average | 9,260 | 1,165 | 10,425 | 9,486 | 2.4% | 1,199 | 3.0% | 10,686 | 2.5% |

# Appendix E

## 1998-00 Resident First Professional Student Charges

| Institutions | 1998-99 Tuition and Mandatory E&G Fees | 1998-99 Mandatory Non-E&G Fees | 1998-99 Total | 1999-00 Tuition and Mandatory E&G Fees | 1999-00 Percent Increase | 1999-00 Mandatory Non-E&G Fees | 1999-00 Percent Increase | 1999-00 Total | 1999-00 Percent Increase |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| GMU | | | | | | | | | |
| Law | 6,333 | 1,311 | 7,644 | 6,459 | 2.0% | 1,325 | 1.1% | 7,784 | 1.8% |
| UVA | | | | | | | | | |
| Law(1) | 13,636 | 970 | 14,606 | 14,299 | 4.9% | 1,020 | 5.2% | 15,319 | 4.9% |
| Medicine(2) | 10,596 | 1,046 | 11,642 | 12,066 | 13.9% | 1,088 | 4.0% | 13,154 | 13.0% |
| VCU | | | | | | | | | |
| Medicine | 10,240 | 1,054 | 11,294 | 10,534 | 2.9% | 1,092 | 3.6% | 11,626 | 2.9% |
| Dentistry(3) | 9,024 | 5,707 | 14,731 | 9,282 | 2.9% | 6,392 | 12.0% | 15,674 | 6.4% |
| Pharmacy (PharmD) | 8,556 | 1,054 | 9,610 | 8,793 | 2.8% | 1,092 | 3.6% | 9,885 | 2.9% |
| VPI | | | | | | | | | |
| Vet Medicine | 7,884 | 769 | 8,653 | 8,120 | 3.0% | 792 | 3.0% | 8,912 | 3.0% |
| W&M | | | | | | | | | |
| Law | 5,990 | 2,504 | 8,494 | 6,360 | 6.2% | 2,714 | 8.4% | 9,074 | 6.8% |
| Average Law | 8,653 | 1,595 | 10,248 | 9,039 | 4.5% | 1,686 | 5.7% | 10,726 | 4.7% |
| Average Medicine | 10,418 | 1,050 | 11,468 | 11,300 | 8.5% | 1,090 | 3.8% | 12,390 | 8.0% |

(1) The 1998-99 tuition and mandatory E&G fee totals are for first and second year law students; 1999-00 tuition and mandatory E&G fee totals are for all law students.
(2) The tuition and mandatory E&G fee totals are for first year medical students.
(3) Tuition and fees listed are for first year dental students. Fees vary by student level.

# Appendix F

## 1998-00 Nonresident First Professional Student Charges

| Institutions | 1998-99 Tuition and Mandatory E&G Fees | 1998-99 Mandatory Non-E&G Fees | 1998-99 Total | 1999-00 Tuition and Mandatory E&G Fees | 1999-00 Percent Increase | 1999-00 Mandatory Non-E&G Fees | 1999-00 Percent Increase | 1999-00 Total | 1999-00 Percent Increase |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| GMU | | | | | | | | | |
| Law | 16,903 | 1,311 | 18,214 | 16,903 | 0.0% | 1,325 | 1.1% | 18,228 | 0.1% |
| UVA | | | | | | | | | |
| Law | 19,736 | 970 | 20,706 | 20,698 | 4.9% | 1,020 | 5.2% | 21,718 | 4.9% |
| Medicine | 22,906 | 1,046 | 23,952 | 24,047 | 5.0% | 1,088 | 4.0% | 25,135 | 4.9% |
| VCU | | | | | | | | | |
| Medicine | 26,087 | 1,054 | 27,141 | 26,840 | 2.9% | 1,092 | 3.6% | 27,932 | 2.9% |
| Dentistry(1) | 21,763 | 5,707 | 27,470 | 22,391 | 2.9% | 6,392 | 12.0% | 28,783 | 4.8% |
| Pharmacy (PharmD) | 16,735 | 1,054 | 17,789 | 17,209 | 2.8% | 1,092 | 3.6% | 18,301 | 2.9% |
| VPI | | | | | | | | | |
| Vet Medicine(2) | 7,884 | 769 | 8,653 | 8,120 | 3.0% | 792 | 3.0% | 8,912 | 3.0% |
| W&M | | | | | | | | | |
| Law | 15,436 | 2,504 | 17,940 | 15,486 | 0.3% | 2,714 | 8.4% | 18,200 | 1.4% |
| Average Law | 17,358 | 1,595 | 18,953 | 17,696 | 1.9% | 1,686 | 5.7% | 19,382 | 2.3% |
| Average Medicine | 24,497 | 1,050 | 25,547 | 25,444 | 3.9% | 1,090 | 3.8% | 26,534 | 3.9% |

(1) Tuition and fees listed are for first year dental students. Fees can vary by student level.
(2) Excludes Maryland regional capitation fee of $23,528 in 1998-99 and $24,629 in 1999-00. In addition, up to 40 non-Maryland students will pay $21,308 each in tuition in 1999-00.